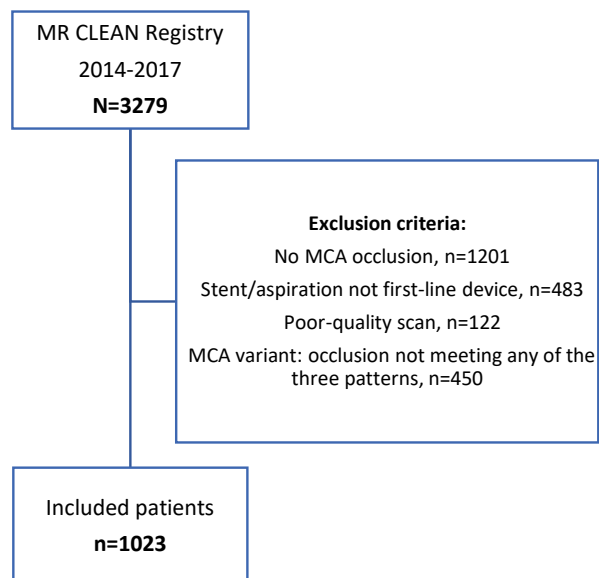


Supplementary material



Supplemental Material, Figure S1: Patient inclusion flow chart. In total, 3279 patients were presented in the hospital between 2014-2017. Among these, 1201 patients had an occlusion other than an MCA occlusion; 483 patients did not undergo EVT with a stent-retriever or aspiration device as a first-line approach; 122 had poor quality CTA scans; and 450 patients did not satisfy any of the three MCA occlusion patterns definitions. The abbreviations stand for: EVT, endovascular treatment; MCA, middle cerebral artery.

Supplemental Material, Table S1: MCA occlusion patterns for all 1023 patients. The occlusion patterns include MCA main stem, single branch, and double branch occlusions, as shown in Figure 1C.

Main stem occlusions, n=370				
Number of patients	Occluded segment			
	Proximal M1	Distal M1	Temporal M2	Frontoparietal M2
47	1	0	0	0
182	0	1	0	0
141	1	1	0	0
Single branch occlusions, n=151				
Number of patients	Occluded segment			
	Proximal M1	Distal M1	Temporal M2	Frontoparietal M2
36	0	1	1	0
69	0	1	0	1
27	1	1	1	0
19	1	1	0	1
Double branch occlusions, n=502				
Number of patients	Occluded segment			
	Proximal M1	Distal M1	Temporal M2	Frontoparietal M2
348	0	1	1	1
154	1	1	1	1

With 4 possible occlusion segments (proximal M1, distal M1, temporal M2 and frontoparietal M2), there are 16 possible combinations for the occlusion patterns. Some combinations are removed: 0000, non-occlusion; 1001, 1010 and 1011, non-continuous occlusions; 0010, 0001 and 0011, single and double branch occlusion patterns that do not include an M1 segment.

Supplemental Material, Table S2: Patient functional outcome.

Patient outcome	Main stem, n=370	Single branch, n=151	Double branch, n=502	p-value
NIHSS _{FU} ^α – median (IQR)	7 (2-15)	11 (4-17)	9 (4-16)	<0.01
ΔNIHSS ^β – median (IQR)	-6 (-11-(-1))	-4 (-9-0)	-5 (-10-0)	0.20
mRS at 90 days – no./total (%)				0.58
0	26/350 (7)	7/139 (5)	25/466 (5)	
1	69/350 (20)	22/139 (16)	79/466 (17)	
2	81/350 (23)	26/139 (19)	103/466 (22)	
3	37/350 (11)	17/139 (12)	66/466 (14)	
4	38/350 (11)	17/139 (12)	50/466 (11)	
5	18/350 (5)	14/139 (10)	28/466 (6)	
6	81/350 (23)	36/139 (26)	115/466 (25)	
sICH – no./total (%)	22/370 (6)	3/151 (2)	20/502 (4)	0.11

Missing values: ^α94, and ^β96.

ΔNIHSS, change in NIHSS score at 24-48h compared to baseline; NIHSS, National Institute of Health Stroke Scale; sICH, symptomatic intracranial hemorrhage.

Supplemental Material, Table S3: Subgroup analysis of NIHSS_{FU}, stratified by median age of the study population.

Subgroup I: age ≤ 72 years	Main stem, n=213	Single branch, n=66	Double branch, n=241	p-value
NIHSS _{FU} ^α – median (IQR)	7 (2-12)	7 (3-15)	7 (3-13)	0.46
Subgroup II: age >72 years	Main stem, n=157	Single branch, n=85	Double branch, n=261	
NIHSS _{FU} ^β – median (IQR)	8 (3-16)	13 (6-18)	11 (5-17)	0.03

Missing values: ^α45, and ^β49.

FU, follow-up; IQR, interquartile range; NIHSS, National Institute of Health Stroke Scale.

Subgroup analysis: first-line EVT approach

Supplemental Material, Table S4: Subgroup analysis: patients treated with a stent-retriever as first-line device (n=750). Baseline characteristics, EVT outcomes, and functional outcomes of the three occlusion pattern groups.

Baseline characteristics	Main stem, n=268	Single branch, n=114	Double branch, n=368	p-value
Age – median (IQR)	70 (59-79)	73 (62-82)	72 (63-80)	0.11
Sex, female – no./total (%)	123/268 (46)	52/114 (46)	181/368 (49)	0.65
Medical history – no./total (%)				
Previous stroke	45/268 (17)	22/113 (19)	72/366 (20)	0.63
Diabetes mellitus	48/267 (18)	11/113 (10)	62/366 (17)	0.12
Hypertension	130/264 (49)	61/111 (55)	203/362 (56)	0.23
Atrial fibrillation	62/267 (23)	31/112 (28)	104/366 (28)	0.33
Pre-stroke mRS – no./total (%)				0.35
0	182/265 (69)	69/113 (61)	235/360 (65)	
1	36/265 (14)	19/113 (17)	47/360 (13)	
2	20/265 (7)	5/113 (4)	27/360 (8)	
≥3	27/265 (10)	20/113 (18)	51/360 (14)	
Systolic blood pressure ^α [mmHg] – median (IQR)	147 (128-164)	148 (130-165)	148 (130-162)	0.64
Diastolic blood pressure ^β [mmHg] – median (IQR)	80 (70-90)	80 (70-94)	80 (70-90)	0.96
NIHSS _{BL} ^γ – median (IQR)	15 (10-19)	15 (12-19)	15 (12-19)	0.32
ASPECTS _{BL} ^δ – median (IQR)	9 (8-10)	9 (8-10)	9 (7-10)	0.89
CS – no./total (%)				<0.01
0	5/257 (2)	0/113 (0)	18/361 (5)	
1	54/257 (21)	41/113 (36)	131/361 (36)	
2	100/257 (39)	61/113 (54)	164/361 (45)	
3	98/257 (38)	11/113 (10)	48/361 (13)	
CBS	8 (6-8)	7 (5-7)	6 (4-6)	<0.01
Treatment and workflow				
IVT – no./total (%)	201/268 (75)	81/114 (71)	259/368 (70)	0.47
Transferred patients – no./total (%)	137/268 (51)	67/114 (59)	200/368 (54)	0.38
Stroke onset* to first	56 (38-108)	52 (40-105)	58 (40-103)	0.97

hospital presentation ^ε [min] – median (IQR)				
Hospital presentation to IVT [min] ^ζ – median (IQR)	24 (19-30)	24 (19-35)	22 (17-33)	0.35
Stroke onset to groin puncture [min] – median (IQR)	197 (150-260)	217 (162-276)	195 (149-260)	0.12
EVT outcomes	Main stem, n=268	Single branch, n=114	Double branch, n=368	p-value
Procedural time ^η [min] – median (IQR)	58 (40-85)	60 (40-89)	62 (44-88)	0.54
Retrieval attempts – no./total (%)				0.36
1	104/253 (41)	49/109 (45)	126/351 (36)	
2	55/253 (22)	18/109 (17)	98/351 (28)	
3	46/253 (18)	20/109 (18)	60/351 (17)	
4	25/253 (10)	9/109 (8)	29/351 (8)	
≥5	23/253 (9)	13/109 (13)	38/351 (11)	
eTICI scores – no./total (%)				0.42
0	20/266 (8)	11/112 (10)	30/362 (8)	
1	12/266 (5)	7/112 (6)	8/362 (2)	
2A	47/266 (18)	22/112 (20)	82/362 (23)	
2B	59/266 (22)	21/112 (19)	80/362 (22)	
2C	30/266 (11)	10/112 (9)	47/362 (13)	
3	98/266 (37)	41/112 (36)	115/362 (32)	
ENT – no./total (%)	10/244 (4)	5/102 (5)	21/336 (6)	0.51
Patient outcome	Main stem, n=268	Single branch, n=114	Double branch, n=368	p-value
NIHSS _{FU} ^θ – median (IQR)	7 (2-15)	10 (4-17)	9 (4-15)	0.02
ΔNIHSS ^ι – median (IQR)	-6 (-11-(-2))	-4 (-9-0)	-5 (-10-0)	0.19
mRS at 90 days – no./total (%)				0.73
0	19/255 (8)	6/106 (6)	17/345 (5)	
1	53/255 (21)	13/106 (12)	60/345 (17)	

2	57/255 (22)	21/106 (20)	74/345 (21)	
3	29/255 (11)	15/106 (14)	49/345 (14)	
4	26/255 (10)	14/106 (13)	40/345 (12)	
5	14/255 (6)	10/106 (9)	23/345 (7)	
6	57/255 (22)	27/106 (26)	82/345 (24)	
sICH – no./total (%)	17/268 (6)	2/114 (2)	10/368 (3)	0.04

Missing values: ^α13, ^β18, ^γ8, ^δ1, ^ε112, ^ζ305, ^η59, ^θ59, and ^ι60.

*Time of stroke onset was defined as the time of witnessed symptom onset or, if unknown, as the time the patient was last seen well.

ΔNIHSS, change in NIHSS score at 24-48h compared to baseline; ASPECTS, Alberta Stroke Programme Early CT Score; BL, baseline; CBS, clot burden score; CS, collateral score; CT, computed tomography; ENT, embolization to new (previously unaffected) vascular territory; eTICI, expanded thrombolysis in cerebral infarction; EVT, endovascular treatment; IQR, interquartile range; IVT, intravenous treatment with alteplase; mRS, modified Rankin Scale; NIHSS, National Institute of Health Stroke Scale; sICH, symptomatic intracranial hemorrhage.

Supplemental Material, Table S5: Subgroup analysis: patients treated with aspiration as first-line device (n=273). Baseline characteristics, EVT outcomes, and functional outcomes of the three occlusion pattern groups.

Baseline characteristics	Main stem, n=102	Single branch, n=37	Double branch, n=134	p-value
Age – median (IQR)	69 (58-79)	76 (61-82)	74 (63-79)	0.28
Sex, female – no./total (%)	51/102 (50)	21/37 (57)	74/134 (55)	0.66
Medical history – no./total (%)				
Previous stroke	15/100 (15)	5/36 (14)	21/134 (16)	0.96
Diabetes mellitus	15/102 (15)	7/37 (19)	25/134 (19)	0.70
Hypertension	55/100 (55)	22/36 (61)	71/133 (53)	0.71
Atrial fibrillation	25/100 (25)	6/35 (17)	28/133 (21)	0.58
Pre-stroke mRS – no./total (%)				0.67
0	61/98 (62)	22/34 (65)	92/131 (70)	
1	21/98 (22)	6/34 (17)	16/131 (12)	
2	6/98 (6)	3/34 (9)	8/131 (6)	
≥3	10/98 (10)	3/34 (9)	15/131 (12)	
Systolic blood pressure ^α [mmHg] – median (IQR)	156 (136-178)	149 (131-160)	145 (127-164)	0.04
Diastolic blood pressure ^α [mmHg] – median (IQR)	85 (77-95)	80 (70-88)	80 (70-90)	<0.01
NIHSS _{BL} ^β – median (IQR)	15 (11-18)	16 (11-21)	16 (11-21)	0.31
ASPECTS _{BL} – no./total (%)	9 (7-10)	9 (8-10)	9 (7-10)	0.52

CS – no./total (%)				<0.01
0	3/101 (3)	0/37 (0)	10/131 (8)	
1	21/101 (21)	15/37 (41)	48/131 (37)	
2	43/101 (43)	19/37 (51)	45/131 (34)	
3	34/101 (34)	3/37 (8)	28/131 (21)	
CBS	8 (6-8)	7 (5-7)	6 (4-6)	<0.01
Treatment and workflow				
IVT – no./total (%)	76/102 (75)	31/37 (84)	106/134 (79)	0.07
Transferred patients – no./total (%)	54/102 (53)	22/37 (59)	81/134 (60)	0.50
Stroke onset to first hospital presentation ^γ [min] – median (IQR)	52 (35-75)	62 (49-95)	55 (33-94)	0.45
Hospital presentation to IVT ^δ [min] – median (IQR)	30 (20-37)	20 (17-27)	26 (20-34)	0.04
Stroke onset to groin puncture [min] – median (IQR)	182 (145-244)	185 (148-235)	182 (139-246)	0.77
EVT outcomes	Main stem, n=102	Single branch, n=37	Double branch, n=134	p-value
Procedural time ^ε [min] – median (IQR)	50 (30-67)	46 (34-88)	42 (31-68)	0.53
Retrieval attempts – no./total (%)				0.23
1	42/90 (47)	18/35 (51)	68/125 (54)	
2	13/90 (14)	10/35 (29)	29/125 (23)	
3	15/90 (17)	4/35 (11)	12/125 (10)	
4	8/90 (9)	1/35 (3)	5/125 (4)	
≥5	12/90 (13)	2/35 (6)	11/125 (9)	
eTICI scores – no./total (%)				0.32
0	7/96 (7)	3/36 (8)	5/132 (4)	
1	2/96 (2)	0/36 (0)	0/132 (0)	
2A	25/96 (26)	8/36 (22)	23/132 (17)	
2B	14/96 (15)	10/36 (28)	27/132 (21)	

2C	13/96 (14)	4/36 (11)	20/132 (15)	
3	35/96 (36)	11/36 (31)	57/132 (43)	
ENT – no./total (%)	1/92 (1)	1/36 (3)	1/129 (1)	0.61
Patient outcome	Main stem, n=102	Single branch, n=37	Double branch, n=134	p-value
NIHSS _{FU} ^ζ – median (IQR)	8 (3-14)	11 (5-17)	9 (4-17)	0.45
ΔNIHSS ^η – median (IQR)	-6 (-9-(-1))	-4 (-10-1)	-4 (-11-0)	0.84
mRS at 90 days – no./total (%)				0.54
0	7/95 (8)	1/33 (3)	8/121 (7)	
1	16/95 (17)	9/33 (27)	19/121 (16)	
2	24/95 (25)	5/33 (16)	29/121 (24)	
3	8/95 (8)	2/33 (6)	17/121 (14)	
4	12/95 (13)	3/33 (9)	10/121 (8)	
5	4/95 (4)	4/33 (12)	5/121 (4)	
6	24/95 (25)	9/33 (27)	33/121 (27)	
sICH – no./total (%)	5/102 (5)	1/37 (3)	10/134 (7)	0.48

Missing values: ^α13, ^β5, ^γ73, ^δ124, ^ε12, ^ζ35, and ^η36.

*Time of stroke onset was defined as the time of witnessed symptom onset or, if unknown, as the time the patient was last seen well.

ΔNIHSS, change in NIHSS score at 24-48h compared to baseline; ASPECTS, Alberta Stroke Programme Early CT Score; BL, baseline; CBS, clot burden score; CS, collateral score; CT, computed tomography; ENT, embolization to new (previously unaffected) vascular territory; eTICI, expanded thrombolysis in cerebral infarction; EVT, endovascular treatment; IQR, interquartile range; IVT, intravenous treatment with alteplase; mRS, modified Rankin Scale; NIHSS, National Institute of Health Stroke Scale; sICH, symptomatic intracranial hemorrhage.

Impact of proximal M1 occlusions

Supplemental Material, Table S6: Subgroup analysis: impact of proximal M1 segments on main stem occlusions (n=370). Baseline characteristics, EVT outcomes, and functional outcomes for patients with an occluded vs. non-occluded proximal M1 segment.

Main stem Baseline characteristics	Occluded proximal M1, n=188	Non-occluded proximal M1, n=182	p-value
Age – median (IQR)	70 (59-81)	69 (59-79)	0.37
Sex, female – no./total (%)	83/188 (44)	91/182 (50)	0.26
Medical history – no./total (%)			
Previous stroke	30/187 (16)	30/181 (17)	0.89
Diabetes mellitus	32/187 (17)	31/182 (17)	0.98
Hypertension	98/187 (52)	87/177 (49)	0.54
Atrial fibrillation	44/187 (24)	43/180 (24)	0.94
Pre-stroke mRS – no./total (%)			0.09
0	122/184 (66)	121/179 (68)	
1	31/184 (17)	26/179 (14)	
2	8/184 (4)	18/179 (10)	
≥3	23/184 (13)	14/179 (8)	
Systolic blood pressure ^α [mmHg] – median (IQR)	150 (131-170)	149 (129-164)	0.20
Diastolic blood pressure ^β [mmHg] – median (IQR)	83 (75-93)	80 (70-90)	0.05
NIHSS _{BL} ^γ – median (IQR)	16 (12-20)	14 (10-17)	<0.01
ASPECTS _{BL} ^δ – median (IQR)	9 (7-10)	9 (8-10)	<0.01
CS – no./total (%)			0.47
0	5/181 (3)	3/177 (2)	
1	41/181 (23)	34/177 (19)	
2	75/181 (41)	68/177 (38)	
3	60/181 (33)	72/177 (41)	
Treatment and workflow			
IVT – no./total (%)	143/188 (76)	134/182 (74)	0.59
Transferred patients – no./total (%)	105/188 (56)	86/182 (47)	0.10
Stroke onset* to first hospital presentation ^ε [min] – median (IQR)	55 (39-104)	54 (37-105)	0.65
Hospital presentation to IVT [min] ^ζ – median (IQR)	24 (18-30)	25 (20-35)	0.07
Stroke onset to groin puncture [min] – median (IQR)	200 (151-255)	190 (145-256)	0.58
Main stem EVT outcomes			
Procedural time ^η [min] – median (IQR)	59 (40-78)	50 (35-80)	0.46

Retrieval attempts – no./total (%)			0.48
1	72/174 (41)	74/169 (44)	
2	31/174 (18)	37/169 (22)	
3	36/174 (21)	25/169 (15)	
4	19/174 (11)	14/169 (8)	
≥5	16/174 (9)	19/169 (11)	
eTICI scores – no./total (%)			0.23
0	14/186 (8)	13/176 (8)	
1	9/186 (5)	5/176 (3)	
2A	28/186 (15)	44/176 (25)	
2B	41/186 (22)	32/176 (18)	
2C	25/186 (13)	18/176 (10)	
3	69/186 (37)	64/176 (36)	
ENT – no./total (%)	6/173 (4)	5/163 (3)	0.84
Main stem Patient outcome	Occluded proximal M1, n=188	Non-occluded proximal M1, n=182	p-value
NIHSS _{FU} ⁰ – median (IQR)	8 (2-15)	6 (2-14)	0.17
ΔNIHSS ⁰ – median (IQR)	-6 (-11-(-2))	-5 (-10-(-1))	0.20
mRS at 90 days – no./total (%)			0.25
0	14/176 (8)	12/174 (7)	
1	28/176 (16)	41/174 (24)	
2	37/176 (21)	44/174 (25)	
3	22/176 (12)	15/174 (9)	
4	22/176 (13)	16/174 (9)	
5	7/176 (4)	11/174 (6)	
6	46/176 (26)	35/174 (20)	
sICH – no./total (%)	14/188 (7)	8/182 (4)	0.22

Missing values: ^α10, ^β12, ^γ4, ^δ1, ^ε58, ^ζ143, ^η30, and ^θ40.

*Time of stroke onset was defined as the time of witnessed symptom onset or, if unknown, as the time the patient was last seen well.

ΔNIHSS, change in NIHSS score at 24-48h compared to baseline; ASPECTS, Alberta Stroke Programme Early CT Score; BL, baseline; CS, collateral score; CT, computed tomography; ENT, embolization to new (previously unaffected) vascular territory; eTICI, expanded thrombolysis in cerebral infarction; EVT, endovascular treatment; IQR, interquartile range; IVT, intravenous treatment with alteplase; mRS, modified Rankin Scale; NIHSS, National Institute of Health Stroke Scale; sICH, symptomatic intracranial hemorrhage.

Supplemental Material, Table S7: Subgroup analysis: impact of proximal M1 segments on single branch occlusions (n=151). Baseline characteristics, EVT outcomes, and functional outcomes for patients with an occluded vs. non-occluded proximal M1 segment.

Single branch Baseline characteristics	Occluded proximal M1, n=46	Non-occluded proximal M1, n=105	p-value
Age – median (IQR)	73 (60-80)	74 (64-83)	0.31
Sex, female – no./total (%)	20/46 (44)	53/105 (51)	0.43
Medical history – no./total (%)			

Previous stroke	10/44 (23)	17/105 (16)	0.35
Diabetes mellitus	4/45 (9)	14/105 (13)	0.44
Hypertension	23/43 (54)	60/104 (58)	0.64
Atrial fibrillation	6/44 (14)	31/103 (30)	0.04
Pre-stroke mRS – no./total (%)			0.28
0	31/46 (67)	60/101 (59)	
1	7/46 (15)	18/101 (18)	
2	4/46 (9)	4/101 (4)	
≥3	4/46 (9)	19/101 (19)	
Systolic blood pressure ^α [mmHg] – median (IQR)	146 (130-165)	149 (131-164)	0.85
Diastolic blood pressure ^α [mmHg] – median (IQR)	80 (70-90)	80 (70-90)	0.99
NIHSS _{BL} ^β – median (IQR)	17 (14-20)	15 (12-18)	0.03
ASPECTS _{BL} – median (IQR)	9 (7-10)	9 (8-10)	0.51
CS – no./total (%)			0.54
0	0/45 (0)	0/105 (0)	
1	16/45 (36)	40/105 (38)	
2	23/45 (51)	57/105 (54)	
3	6/45 (13)	8/105 (8)	
Treatment and workflow			
IVT – no./total (%)	34/46 (74)	78/105 (74)	0.79
Transferred patients – no./total (%)	29/46 (63)	60/105 (57)	0.50
Stroke onset* to first hospital presentation ^γ [min] – median (IQR)	59 (45-95)	55 (40-110)	0.83
Hospital presentation to IVT [min] ^δ – median (IQR)	23 (16-33)	24 (18-33)	0.81
Stroke onset to groin puncture [min] – median (IQR)	195 (155-263)	210 (161-283)	0.25
Single branch EVT outcomes	Occluded proximal M1, n=46	Non-occluded proximal M1, n=105	p-value
Procedural time ^ε [min] – median (IQR)	60 (35-85)	56 (40-90)	0.69
Retrieval attempts – no./total (%)			0.92
1	18/43 (42)	49/101 (49)	
2	10/43 (23)	18/101 (18)	
3	8/43 (19)	16/101 (16)	
4	3/43 (7)	7/101 (7)	
≥5	4/43 (9)	11/101 (11)	
eTICI scores – no./total (%)			0.05
0	5/44 (12)	9/104 (9)	
1	5/44 (11)	2/104 (2)	
2A	4/44 (9)	26/104 (25)	

2B	11/44 (25)	20/104 (19)	
2C	5/44 (11)	9/104 (9)	
3	14/44 (32)	38/104 (36)	
ENT – no./total (%)	1/42 (2)	5/96 (5)	0.45
Single branch Patient outcome	Occluded proximal M1, n=46	Non-occluded proximal M1, n=105	p-value
NIHSS _{FU} ^ζ – median (IQR)	10 (5-16)	11 (4-17)	0.77
ΔNIHSS ^η – median (IQR)	-7 (-11-(-1))	-4 (-9-0)	0.07
mRS at 90 days – no./total (%)			0.80
0	2/42 (5)	5/97 (5)	
1	8/42 (19)	14/97 (14)	
2	8/42 (19)	18/97 (19)	
3	4/42 (10)	13/97 (14)	
4	3/42 (7)	14/97 (14)	
5	6/42 (14)	8/97 (8)	
6	11/42 (26)	25/97 (26)	
sICH – no./total (%)	1/146 (2)	2/105 (2)	0.91

Missing values: ^α2, ^β5, ^γ30, ^δ68, ^ε4, ^ζ13, and ^η14.

*Time of stroke onset was defined as the time of witnessed symptom onset or, if unknown, as the time the patient was last seen well.

ΔNIHSS, change in NIHSS score at 24-48h compared to baseline; ASPECTS, Alberta Stroke Programme Early CT Score; BL, baseline; CS, collateral score; CT, computed tomography; ENT, embolization to new (previously unaffected) vascular territory; eTICI, expanded thrombolysis in cerebral infarction; EVT, endovascular treatment; IQR, interquartile range; IVT, intravenous treatment with alteplase; mRS, modified Rankin Scale; NIHSS, National Institute of Health Stroke Scale; sICH, symptomatic intracranial hemorrhage.

Supplemental Material, Table S8: Subgroup analysis: impact of proximal M1 segments on double branch occlusions (n=502). Baseline characteristics, EVT outcomes, and functional outcomes for patients with an occluded vs. non-occluded proximal M1 segment.

Double branch Baseline characteristics	Occluded proximal M1, n=154	Non-occluded proximal M1, n=348	p-value
Age – median (IQR)	72 (64-80)	73 (62-80)	0.52
Sex, female – no./total (%)	82/154 (53)	173/348 (50)	0.47
Medical history – no./total (%)			
Previous stroke	31/154 (20)	62/346 (18)	0.56
Diabetes mellitus	28/154 (18)	59/346 (17)	0.76
Hypertension	88/152 (58)	186/343 (54)	0.45
Atrial fibrillation	36/153 (24)	96/346 (28)	0.33
Pre-stroke mRS – no./total (%)			0.16
0	107/149 (72)	220/342 (64)	
1	12/149 (8)	51/342 (15)	
2	12/149 (8)	23/342 (7)	
≥3	18/149 (12)	48/342 (14)	

Systolic blood pressure ^α [mmHg] – median (IQR)	150 (135-165)	144 (127-160)	0.02
Diastolic blood pressure ^β [mmHg] – median (IQR)	81 (70-90)	80 (72-90)	0.38
NIHSS _{BL} ^γ – median (IQR)	17 (13-20)	15 (11-19)	<0.01
ASPECTS _{BL} – median (IQR)	9 (7-10)	9 (8-10)	<0.01
CS – no./total (%)			0.13
0	9/148 (6)	19/344 (6)	
1	65/148 (44)	114/344 (33)	
2	54/148 (37)	155/344 (45)	
3	20/148 (13)	56/344 (16)	
Treatment and workflow			
IVT – no./total (%)	117/154 (76)	248/348 (71)	0.43
Transferred patients – no./total (%)	86/154 (56)	195/348 (56)	0.97
Stroke onset* to first hospital presentation ^δ [min] – median (IQR)	59 (40-110)	56 (37-99)	0.45
Hospital presentation to IVT [min] ^ε – median (IQR)	22 (19-34)	24 (17-33)	0.87
Stroke onset to groin puncture [min] – median (IQR)	193 (147-246)	192 (147-260)	0.69
Double branch EVT outcomes	Occluded proximal M1, n=154	Non-occluded proximal M1, n=348	p-value
Procedural time ^ζ [min] – median (IQR)	55 (35-85)	57 (40-83)	0.59
Retrieval attempts – no./total (%)			0.72
1	64/148 (43)	130/328 (40)	
2	37/148 (25)	90/328 (27)	
3	19/148 (13)	53/328 (16)	
4	10/148 (7)	24/328 (7)	
≥5	18/148 (12)	31/328 (10)	
eTICI scores – no./total (%)			0.04
0	13/153 (9)	22/341 (7)	
1	4/153 (3)	4/341 (1)	
2A	19/153 (12)	86/341 (25)	
2B	34/153 (22)	73/341 (21)	
2C	24/153 (16)	43/341 (13)	
3	59/153 (39)	113/341 (33)	
ENT – no./total (%)	7/145 (5)	15/320 (5)	0.95
Double branch Patient outcome	Occluded proximal M1, n=154	Non-occluded proximal M1, n=348	p-value
NIHSS _{FU} ^η – median (IQR)	11 (5-17)	8 (3-15)	0.01
ΔNIHSS ^θ – median (IQR)	-5 (-10-0)	-5 (-10-(-1))	0.90

mRS at 90 days – no./total (%)			0.17
0	2/144 (1)	23/322(7)	
1	24/144 (17)	55/322 (17)	
2	28/144 (19)	75/322 (23)	
3	21/144 (15)	45/322 (14)	
4	19/144 (13)	31/322 (10)	
5	10/144 (7)	18/322 (6)	
6	40/144 (28)	75/322 (23)	
sICH – no./total (%)	9/154 (6)	11/348 (3)	0.16

Missing values: ^α14, ^β17, ^γ4, ^δ97, ^ε218, ^ζ37, ^η41, and ^θ42.

*Time of stroke onset was defined as the time of witnessed symptom onset or, if unknown, as the time the patient was last seen well.

ΔNIHSS, change in NIHSS score at 24-48h compared to baseline; ASPECTS, Alberta Stroke Programme Early CT Score; BL, baseline; CS, collateral score; CT, computed tomography; ENT, embolization to new (previously unaffected) vascular territory; eTICI, expanded thrombolysis in cerebral infarction; EVT, endovascular treatment; IQR, interquartile range; IVT, intravenous treatment with alteplase; mRS, modified Rankin Scale; NIHSS, National Institute of Health Stroke Scale; sICH, symptomatic intracranial hemorrhage.

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